

## Works consulted

- Aghaie, Kamran Scot, *The Martyrs of Karbala: Shi'i Symbols and Rituals in Modern Iran*, Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2004.
- Albodairi, M. Ali, *Understanding Karbala: Abridged and Adapted from the original work of the Grand Ayatollah Sayyid Muhammad Saeed al-Hakeem*, The Mainstay Foundation, 2017.
- Albodairi, M. Ali, *The Saga: The Sermons of the Ahl ul-Bayt*, The Mainstay Foundation, 2018.
- Albodairi, M. Ali, *The Saga: The Battle of Karbala*, The Mainstay Foundation, 2018.
- Ali, Mir Ahmed, *Saving Monotheism in the Sands of Karbala*, New York: Tahrike Tarsile Qur'an, 2009.
- Ayoub, Mahmoud, *Redemptive Suffering in Islam: A Study in the Devotional Aspects of Ashura in Twelver Shi'ism*, The Hague: Mouton Publishers, 1978.
- Chamseddine, M. Mahdi, *Hussain's Revolution: Its Causes and Implications*, The Mainstay Foundation, 2015.
- Chamseddine, M. Mahdi, *The Victors of Imam Hussain*, The Mainstay Foundation, 2015.
- Chamseddine, M. Mahdi, *An Introduction to Popular Conscience: Hussain's Revolution*, The Mainstay Foundation, 2018.
- al-Hakeem, Ali, *Imam Hussain: Life and Legacy*, The Mainstay Foundation, 2019.
- Ja'fari, M. T., *Imam Hussain: The Martyr of the Pioneer Culture of Mankind*, Iran: Allameh Ja'fari Institute, 2018.
- al-Majlisi, M. Baqir, *Behar al-Anwar*, vols. 44 & 45, New York: The Islamic Seminary, 2014.
- Malekpour, Jamshid, *The Islamic Drama*, London: Frank Cass, 2004.
- Milani, Fadhel, *Islamic Theology*, London: Islam in English Press, 2016.
- al-Mufid, Shaykh, *Kitab al-Irshad (The Book of Guidance)*, London: Muhammadi Trust, 1981.
- Najmi, Muhammad-Sadiq, *From Medina to Karbala in the Words of Imam al-Husayn*, Birmingham: Sun Behind the Cloud Publications, 2012.
- Naqvi, Ali Naqi, *The Martyr for Mankind (An Abridgement)*, London: Muhammadi Trust, 1986.
- Pinault, David, *Horse of Karbala: Muslim Devotional Life in India*, London: Palgrave, 2001.
- Rizvi, Saeed Akhtar, *Understanding Kerbala*, Iran: Ansariyan Publications, 2006.
- Sambhli, Atiqur Rahman, *Hussein's Martyrdom in Historical Perspective*, London: Furqan Publications, 2009.
- Shams al-Din, M. Mehdi, *The Rising of Al Husayn: Its Impact on the Consciousness of Muslim Society*, London: Muhammadi Trust, 1985.
- Shirazi, Muhammad, *Husayn: The Sacrifice for Mankind*, London: Fountain Books, 2002.
- al-Tabari, *The History of al-Tabari*, vol. 16, *The Community Divided*, New York: SUNY, 1997.
- al-Tabari, *The History of al-Tabari*, vol. 17, *The First Civil War*, New York: SUNY, 1996.

al-Tabari, *The History of al-Tabari*, vol. 18, *Between the Civil Wars: The Caliphate of Mu'awiyah*, New York: SUNY, 1987.

al-Tabari, *The History of al-Tabari*, vol. 19, *The Caliphate of Yazid b. Mu'awiyah*, New York: SUNY, 1990.